## Message Text

## CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 01 MOSCOW 18199 030438Z ACTION EUR-12

INFO OCT-01 SMS-02 CIAE-00 INR-10 NSAE-00 HA-05 SS-15 NSC-05 ICA-11 PA-01 L-03 H-01 ISO-00 /066 W

-----067190 032042Z/66

R 021747Z AUG 78 FM AMEMBASSY MOSCOW TO SECSTATE WASHDC 5089 INFO AMCONSUL LENINGRAD

CONFIDENTIAL MOSCOW 18199

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: PINT, SHUM, UR

SUBJECT: CURRENT SITUATION OF CONVICTED HELSINKI

GROUP MEMBERS

SUMMARY: MRS. ORLOV FINALLY MET WITH HER HUSBAND AND HAS PROVIDED EMBOFF A REPORT OF MEETING. SHE ALSO PROVIDED A DETAILED ACCOUNT OF HER HUSBAND'S APPEAL PROCEEDINGS. SHCHARANSKIY'S FAMILY HAS RECEIVED A LETTER FROM HIM. SLEPAK'S PLACE OF EXILE WILL BE IN CHITINSKAYA OBLAST. END SUMMARY.

- 1. ORLOV. ON JULY 21, IRINA ORLOVA FINALLY WAS GIVEN LONG-PROMISED MEETING WITH HER HUSBAND. SHE LATER TRANSMITTED A WRITTEN ACCOUNT OF THE MEETING TO EMBOFF. SHE ALSO SENT EMBOFF (VIA MUTUAL FRIENDS) A COPY OF HER ACCOUNT OF ORLOV'S JULY 18 APPEAL PROCEEDINGS, WHICH SHE ATTENDED. BOTH DOCUMENTS ARE BEING POUCHED TO EUR/SOV. SHE HAS SINCE BEEN INFORMED THAT HER HUSBAND DEPARTED JULY 28 FOR THE PERM LABOR CAMP.
- 2. ACCORDING TO MRS. ORLOV, HER HUSBAND TOLD HER CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 02 MOSCOW 18199 030438Z

THAT HE HAD BEEN REPEATEDLY THREATENED WITH PROSECUTION UNDER ARTICLE 64, ESPIONAGE, FROM EARLIEST DAYS AFTER HIS ARREST, ON GROUNDS HE HAD RECEIVED LETTERS OF INSTRUCTION FROM THE U.S. CONGRESS. ORLOV CHARACTERIZED CASE AGAINST SHCHARANSKIY AS A BAREFACED LIE, SAYING THAT ALL THE INFORMATION ON IT WAS INCLUDED IN HIS OWN CASE. HE HAD DEMANDED TO

BE SUMMONED AS A WITNESS IN SHCHARANSKIY TRIAL. (COMMENT: WE HAVE HEARD FROM REFUSENIK SOURCES THAT GINZBURG WAS ALSO THREATENED WITH ARTICLE 64. PURPOSE IN BOTH CASES PRESUMABLY WAS TO GET COOPERATION FROM THE ACCUSED MEN.)

- 3. ORLOV MADE A SERIES OF POINTS ABOUT LACK OF DUE PROCESS IN HIS CASE: NUMEROUS DOCUMENTS SUPPOSEDLY INCRIMINATING HIM WERE NEVER TAKEN INTO ACCOUNT EITHER IN TRIAL OR DURING INVESTIGATION; THE COURT RECORD OF HIS TRIAL WAS FALSIFIED, WITH HIS EXPLANATION, DEFENSE SPEECH, AND QUESTIONS TO WITNESSES SIMPLY NOT INCLUDED; FALSE TESTIMONY ON HIS CASE WAS GIVEN BY TWO WITNESSES WITH WHOM HE WAS NEVER ACQUAINTED -- LIPAVSKY AND GRADOBOYEV.
- 4. HE TOLD HER THAT DURING HIS LENGTHY PRE-TRIAL DETENTION HE WAS QUESTIONED, ON THE AVERAGE, FIVE TIMES EVERY TWO WEEKS. HE NOTED THAT IN THE FALL OF 1977 HE WAS INTERROGATED EVERY DAY, FROM 11:00 A.M. TO 7:00 P.M.
- 5. MRS. ORLOV SAYS SHE IS WORRIED ABOUT HER HUSBAND'S HEALTH, SINCE HE DEVELOPED A SERIOUS CYSTITIS IN EARLY SPRING WHICH CONTINUES TO TROUBLE HIM. HE HAS LOST WEIGHT AND HAS AGED CONSIDERABLY. NEVERTHELESS, CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 03 MOSCOW 18199 030438Z

HE IS BEARING UP CALMLY AND FIRMLY AND PREPARING HIMSELF FOR THE CAMP. THEIR MEETING LASTED FOR FORTY MINUTES.

- 6. SHCHARANSKIY. ANATOLIY'S FAMILY HAS RECEIVED A LETTER FROM HIM, WRITTEN IN VLADIMIR PRISON. WE HAVE NOT HEARD ABOUT CONTENTS AS YET, BUT HAVE BEEN TOLD THAT HE MAY WRITE ONE LETTER A MONTH AND RECEIVE AN UNLIMITED NUMBER OF LETTERS.
- 7. SLEPAK. REFUSENIK SOURCES TELL US THAT VLADIMIR SLEPAK IS BEING EXILED TO CHITINSKAYA OBLAST, NEAR LAKE BAIKAL. THEY CHARACTERIZE IT AS NOT ONE OF BEST PLACES FOR EXILE, BUT NOT ONE OF WORST. TOON

CONFIDENTIAL

NNN

Sheryl P. Walter	Declassified/Released	US Department of State	EO Systematic Review	20 Mar 2014

## Message Attributes

Automatic Decaptioning: X Capture Date: 01 jan 1994 Channel Indicators: n/a

**Current Classification: UNCLASSIFIED** 

Concepts: HUMAN RIGHTS, DISSIDENT FACTIONS, COURT DECISIONS

Control Number: n/a Copy: SINGLE
Draft Date: 02 aug 1978
Decaption Date: 01 jan 1960
Decaption Note: Disposition Action: RELEASED Disposition Approved on Date:
Disposition Case Number: n/a
Disposition Comment: 25 YEAR REVIEW

Disposition Date: 20 Mar 2014 Disposition Event: Disposition Event:
Disposition History: n/a
Disposition Reason:
Disposition Remarks:
Document Number: 1978MOSCOW18199
Document Source: CORE
Document Lingua ID: 00

**Document Unique ID: 00** Drafter: n/a

Enclosure: n/a Executive Order: GS Errors: N/A

**Expiration:** Film Number: D780318-0937 Format: TEL

From: MOSCOW Handling Restrictions: n/a

Image Path:

ISecure: 1

Legacy Key: link1978/newtext/t197808107/aaaadlzt.tel

Line Count: 108 Litigation Code IDs: Litigation Codes:

Litigation History: Locator: TEXT ON-LINE, ON MICROFILM Message ID: 12078b58-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc

Office: ACTION EUR

Original Classification: CONFIDENTIAL
Original Handling Restrictions: n/a
Original Previous Classification: n/a
Original Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a

Page Count: 2
Previous Channel Indicators: n/a Previous Classification: CONFIDENTIAL Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a

Reference: n/a Retention: 0

Review Action: RELEASED, APPROVED Review Content Flags:

Review Date: 20 may 2005 **Review Event:** 

Review Exemptions: n/a **Review Media Identifier:** Review Release Date: n/a Review Release Event: n/a **Review Transfer Date:** Review Withdrawn Fields: n/a

SAS ID: 1561793 Secure: OPEN Status: NATIVE

Subject: CURRENT SITUATION OF CONVICTED HELSINKI GROUP MEMBERS SUMMARY: MRS. ORLOV FINALLY MET WITH HER HUSBAND

TAGS: PINT, SHUM, UR

To: STATE Type: TE

vdkvgwkey: odbc://SAS/SAS.dbo.SAS\_Docs/12078b58-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc

Review Markings: Sheryl P. Walter Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 20 Mar 2014

Markings: Sheryl P. Walter Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 20 Mar 2014